This is an anonymous Psalm which speaks of God's goodness to us. The Psalmist repeatedly expresses this wish: that people would praise the Lord for his goodness and for his wonderful works toward the children of men.

## 1 Oh, give thanks to the Lord, for He is good! For His mercy endures forever. 2 Let the redeemed of the Lord say so, whom He has redeemed from the hand of the enemy, 3 And gathered out of the lands, from the east and from the west, from the north and from the south.

- Verse 1 is a common phrase in the Psalms, and was actually used as a battle cry.
- The idea of being Jewish has always been connected and restored to the land.
- Verse 2 gives us a powerful key for victory in every situation. Make a verbal declaration of the goodness of the Lord. If you've been redeemed, SAY SO!

4 They wandered in the wilderness in a desolate way; they found no city to dwell in. 5 Hungry and thirsty, their soul fainted in them. 6 Then they cried out to the Lord in their trouble, and He delivered them out of their distresses. 7 And He led them forth by the right way, that they might go to a city for a dwelling place.

- This is a picture of all our lives before the Lord brings us into our inheritance.
- We receive grace to cry out to God and he delivers us, and then he puts us on the right pathway for our lives.

8 Oh, that men would give thanks to the Lord for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! 9 For He satisfies the longing soul, and fills the hungry soul with goodness. 10 Those who sat in darkness and in the shadow of death, bound in affliction and irons— 11 Because they rebelled against the words of God, and despised the counsel of the Most High, 12 Therefore He brought down their heart with labor; they fell down,

and there was none to help. 13 Then they cried out to the Lord in their trouble, and He saved them out of their distresses. 14 He brought them out of darkness and the shadow of death, and broke their chains in pieces.

- This is the first section in which the Psalmist wishes that people would praise God for His goodness and His works.
- The Psalmist sets forth a common pattern of God's dealings with the people, seen perhaps most prominently in the Book of Judges. The ruin/revival cycle:

Blessing... Prosperity... Forgetting God... Rejecting God (Idolatry)... Chastisement... Ruin/Captivity... Crying Out... Deliverance... Blessing again

• We see this pattern in Israel, in many Gentile nations, and in individual lives.

15 Oh, that men would give thanks to the Lord for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! 16 For He has broken the gates of bronze, and cut the bars of iron in two. 17 Fools, because of their transgression, and because of their iniquities, were afflicted. 18 Their soul abhorred all manner of food, and they drew near to the gates of death.

- This section calls to mind the previous Psalm 106, where it says that God gave them their desires but "sent leanness into their souls." Even that is the faithfulness of the Lord, to make sure that people do not get away from Him.
- The Bible teaches us not to despise the chastening of the Lord.
- Look at the description that he gives of **foolish people.** Their soul abhors, or detests, all manner of food. Foolish people despise the Word of God.

19 Then they cried out to the Lord in their trouble, and He saved them out of their distresses. 20 He sent His word and healed them, and delivered them from their destructions.

• Notice the pattern again: they cry out to God and he saves them.

21 Oh, that men would give thanks to the Lord for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! 22 Let them sacrifice the sacrifices of thanksgiving, and declare His works with rejoicing. 23 Those who go down to the sea in ships, who do business on great waters, 24 They see the works of the Lord, and His wonders in the deep. 25 For He commands and raises the stormy wind, which lifts up the waves of the sea. 26 They mount up to the heavens, they go down again to the depths; their soul melts because of trouble. 27 They reel to and fro, and stagger like a drunken man, and are at their wits' end. 28 Then they cry out to the Lord in their trouble, and He brings them out of their distresses. 29 He calms the storm, so that its waves are still. 30 Then they are glad because they are quiet; so He guides them to their desired haven.

- God's goodness to the traveler.
- Here the Lord is portrayed as the master of the seas.

31 Oh, that men would give thanks to the Lord for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! 32 Let them exalt Him also in the assembly of the people, and praise Him in the company of the elders. 33 He turns rivers into a wilderness, and the watersprings into dry ground; 34 A fruitful land into barrenness, for the wickedness of those who dwell in it. 35 He turns a wilderness into pools of water, and dry land into watersprings. 36 There He makes the hungry dwell, that they may establish a city for a dwelling place, 37 And sow fields and plant vineyards, that they may yield a fruitful harvest.

• God is the one who blesses His people with prosperity.

- One of the common judgments of the Lord against nations was that their land would be made dry and barren. But God's grace upon a nation can even transform and heal the land itself.
- There is also a very typical biblical picture of our hearts.

38 He also blesses them, and they multiply greatly; and He does not let their cattle decrease. 39 When they are diminished and brought low through oppression, affliction and sorrow, 40 He pours contempt on princes, and causes them to wander in the wilderness where there is no way; 41 Yet He sets the poor on high, far from affliction, and makes their families like a flock. 42 The righteous see it and rejoice, and all iniquity stops its mouth. 43 Whoever is wise will observe these things, and they will understand the lovingkindness of the Lord.

- God can again cause the people's fortunes to be reduced if they stray from Him. Enemy oppression is seen as His sword.
- Those who are poor and serve Him will take these things to heart and receive the blessing of God's multiplication in their lives.
- Finally, there is a call to us here to be wise. Pride and stubbornness can cause the Lord to actively work against us and resist us. God resists the proud, but gives grace to the humble.

All quotes NKJV except as noted. New King James Version® Copyright © 1982 by Thomas Nelson, Inc. Used by permission. All rights reserved.